# Exploring Our World Special People



Activity Resources for learners and teachers Exploring Our World

## **Special People**

### Activity Resources for learners and teachers

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#### ABOUT THE EXPLORING OUR WORLD SERIES

#### What is the series about?

Aled and Siân love doing exciting things and exploring the world around them. In the *Exploring Our World* series Aled and Siân share some of their experiences with their Christian, Hindu, Jewish and Muslim friends. Aled and Siân also enjoy listening to their friends' stories, and learn about how these relate to their own. This helps the friends get to know one another better. Together they explore the popular themes of celebrations, myself and others, times and seasons, journeys, special people, and signs and symbols.

The series takes seriously the social significance of religion and the spaces provided in education to question, to explore and to shape young people's growing understanding of their relationships with themselves, with others, and with the natural world. The series has been built on extensive research in the area of religions, young people and education, as well as on engagement with educational practice at regional and national levels. These foundations place the series in a unique position among the many educational resources currently available.

The resources in the series are intentionally non-prescriptive and flexible. This recognises the nature of learning inside and outside the classroom today for the under 7s, and also the importance of stimulating and supporting teachers' creativity and individuality in shaping their learning spaces.

The series has been sponsored by the Welsh Government and devised to support religious education in the Foundation Phase by an active learning through play approach. It explicitly draws on and relates to the *Framework for Children's Learning for 3 to 7-year-olds in Wales,* the *National Exemplar Framework for Religious Education for 3 to 19-year-olds in Wales,* and the *Literacy and Numeracy Framework* in Wales. Although the activity resources are located in this particular context, the research and pedagogical approaches that underpin them may be related easily to other contexts and to changing school curricula.

#### Who is the series for?

The storybooks and activities are devised for 3- to 5-year-olds and 5- to 7-yearolds, but the variety of storybook formats and activities makes the series relevant for younger and older learners as well.

The series is primarily designed for teachers and learners in schools; however, those within other formal and informal learning contexts, including the home, may also find the series interesting and relevant.

#### What resources are available?

There are six storybook titles in the *Exploring Our World* series, which investigate some of the important things that Aled and Siân find in their exploration of the world around them. These important things are explored first of all in the local secular environment before being explored through the eyes of young people from within particular religious traditions (Christian, Hindu, Jewish and Muslim). The six storybook titles are:

- 3- to -5-year-olds
- Celebrations
- Myself and Others
- Times and Seasons
- 5- to -7-year-olds
- Journeys
- Special People
- Signs and Symbols

Each storybook title is available in four different formats, which can be used flexibly according to individual contexts. The four storybook formats comprise:

- short-text version (short, simple text with pictures)
- long-text version (longer, more complex text with pictures)
- key question version (key questions and pictures)
- pictures version (pictures only without text)

All the formats are available as .pdf downloads, which can be used on whiteboards and a range of electronic devices used regularly by schools, young people and their families today.

The short-text version of each title is also available as a B5 paperback book for school and class libraries, as well as for classroom use.

To support the storybooks, each storybook has its own pack of *Activity Resources for learners and teachers* in downloadable .pdf format. These Activity Resources follow the same structure as the storybooks. Therefore, for each double page of the storybook, there is:

- a page of ideas for activities for each of the seven areas of learning within the Foundation Phase;
- an activity sheet/s for learners to support one of these activity ideas;
- links 'going deeper into aspects of religious education'.

In total, for each storybook title there are 154 ideas for activities and 11 activity sheets for learners.

Accessing the Exploring Our World series resources All these resources are available as free downloads at <u>hwb.wales.gov.uk/Resources</u> and <u>st-marys-centre.org.uk</u> The short-text version of each storybook title is also available for purchase as a B5 paperback book for school and class libraries, as well as for classroom use. We hope that you enjoy reading the stories and exploring the resources creatively in your own learning contexts.

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### Activities pages 4-5



Page 4



Page 5

#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out about what nurses do
- Explore what nurses need on their desk

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Role play conversation going into the nurse's room
- Talk about what you see behind the nurse in the picture

#### Welsh language development

- nurse (nyrs)
- name badge (bathodyn enw)

#### **Physical development**

- Do stretching exercises to help live healthy lives (Activity 1)
- Walk quickly to raise your heart level

#### **Creative development**

- Make a collage of pictures of nurses
- Make a name badge for a nurse

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Invite someone from a religious tradition to say why their religion teaches the importance of taking care of the body
- Discover how health care is paid for

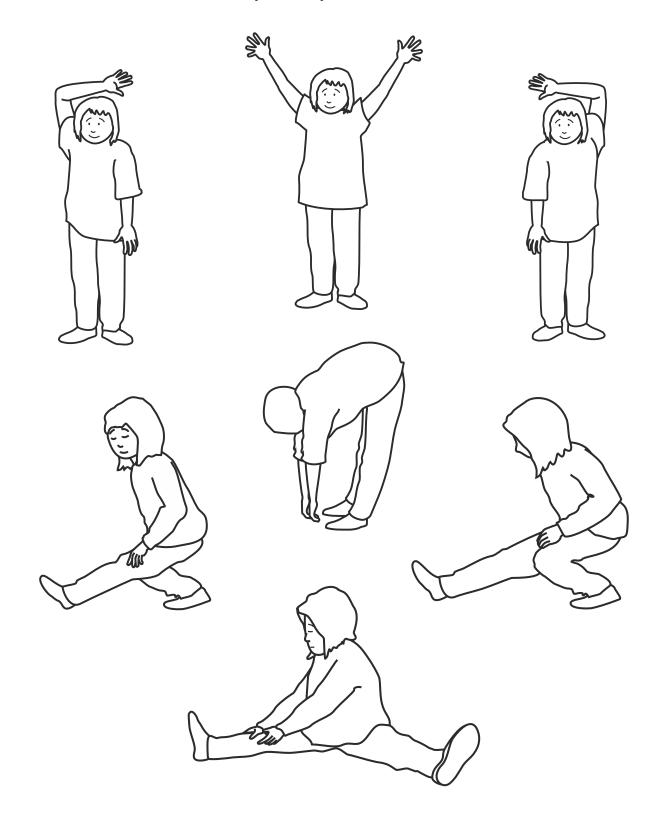
- Make a graph of the height of children in the class
- Make bar charts of the weight of children in the class



### Activity 1

### **Stretching exercises**

Can you do these stretching exercises? Take care to stretch very slowly.



### Activities pages 6-7



Page 6



Page 7

#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out about vaccinations
- Explore what vaccinations are recommended

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Talk about having vaccinations
- Chart a day in the nurse's week using picture and text

#### Welsh language development

- vaccination (brechiad)
- certificate (tystysgrif))

#### **Physical development**

- Play a game of 'Tag' where the person 'tagging' has to name a disease when they 'tag' someone
- Sit quietly after the vaccination

#### **Creative development**

- Make a waiting room for the Health Centre
- Make posters for the Health Centre walls

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Discover about medical care in other countries
- Discover how charities connected with different religious traditions support health (e.g. Christian Aid, Muslim Aid)

- How many children in the class have visited a hospital? (Activity 2)
- How far is it to the nearest Health Centre?

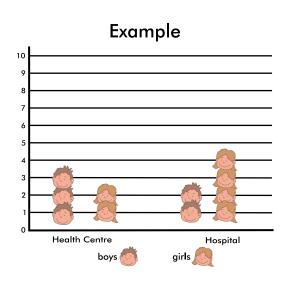


Activity 2

# How many people have been to a health centre and a hospital?

Using the template create your own block graph. Use colours or pictures to show how many children in your class have been to a health centre and a hospital.







### Activities pages 8-9

### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**



Page 8



Page 9

#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out about vicars (Activity 3)
- Explore what vicars wear

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Talk about what you see in the picture behind the vicar
- Describe the colours in the window

#### Welsh language development

- vicar (ficer)
- church (eglwys)

#### **Physical development**

- Stretch out your arms to welcome visitors to the church
- Go on a walk to find a church

#### **Creative development**

- Design a simple road plan to locate the church on the street
- Make a round white collar for the vicar to wear

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Find out about different kinds of Christian buildings in your local area
- Talk about how the church building looks different from other buildings in the area

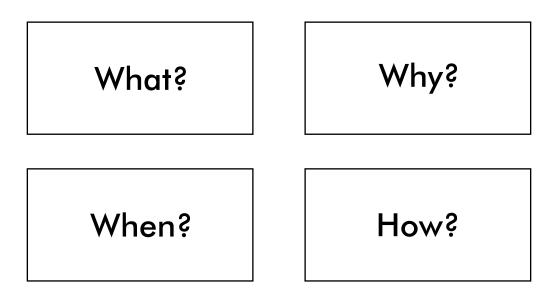
- Measure how far you walked to your local church
- Looking at the names of vicars in a local church, count how many vicars have been there since 1900



Activity 3

### Questions for the vicar

Think about some questions you would like to ask the vicar. Try to use different words to start the question.



### Activities pages 10-11

### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**



Page 10



Page 11

#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out what the vicar does at the font
- Explore what the vicar does at the altar

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Role play conversation in the vicar's office
- Chart a day in the vicar's week using picture and text

#### Welsh language development

- font (bedyddfaen)
- blessing (bendith)

#### **Physical development**

- Kneel down quietly for a blessing from the vicar
- Role play being the vicar giving blessings

#### **Creative development**

- Decorate a presentation box for Peter and Mary's crosses
- Design a stole for the vicar to wear (Activity 4)

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Discover why there are different kinds of churches
- On what day do vicars hold their main services?

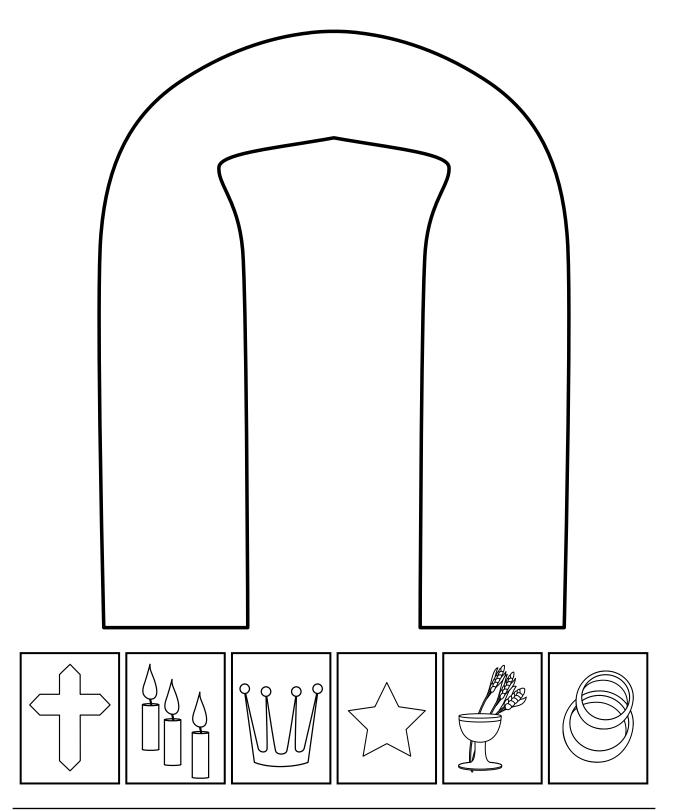
- How many children have been to a service in the church?
- How many children have been baptised (or christened) in a church?



Activity 4

### Design a stole

Design your own stole for a vicar to use. At the bottom are some designs to give you ideas.



### Activities pages 12-13

### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**



Page 12



Page 13

#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out about rabbis
- Explore what rabbis wear

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Talk about what you see in the picture of the synagogue
- Describe what the rabbi is wearing

#### Welsh language development

- synagogue (synagog)
- rabbi (rabi)

#### **Physical development**

- Role play crossing a busy street very carefully to find the synagogue, taking it in turns to be busy cars and pedestrians
- Hold a map and go on a journey to a special place in the playground

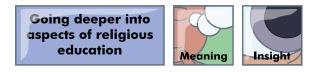
#### **Creative development**

- Design a prayer shawl for the rabbi
- Make a Star of David for the rabbi to wear

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Discover why the rabbi wears a prayer shawl
- Discover why the rabbi wears the Star of David

- How many triangles are in the Star of David?
- Create different shaped triangles (Activity sheet 5)

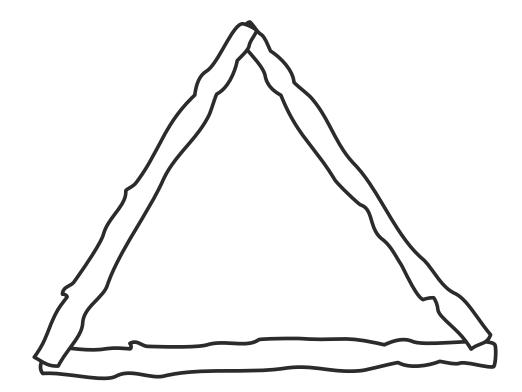


Activity 5



Collect sticks of different sizes. Experiment using different sized sticks to create a triangle.

• What shaped triangles can you make? Draw some of your triangles here, using a ruler to keep your lines straight.



### Activities pages 14-15

### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**



Page 14





#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out about what the rabbi does with Torah scrolls
- Explore why the Torah is written on a scroll rather than in a book

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Role play conversation in the rabbi's office
- Chart a day in the rabbi's week using picture and text (Activity 6)

#### Welsh language development

- scroll (sgrôl)
- read aloud (darllen yn uchel)

#### **Physical development**

- Stand up tall to read the Torah like the rabbi
- Role play carrying the scrolls to the reading desk

#### **Creative development**

- Make Torah scrolls to read in the synagogue
- Decorate a presentation box for Nathan and Rachel's miniature Torah scrolls

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Discover where your nearest synagogue is located
- On what day do rabbis hold their main services

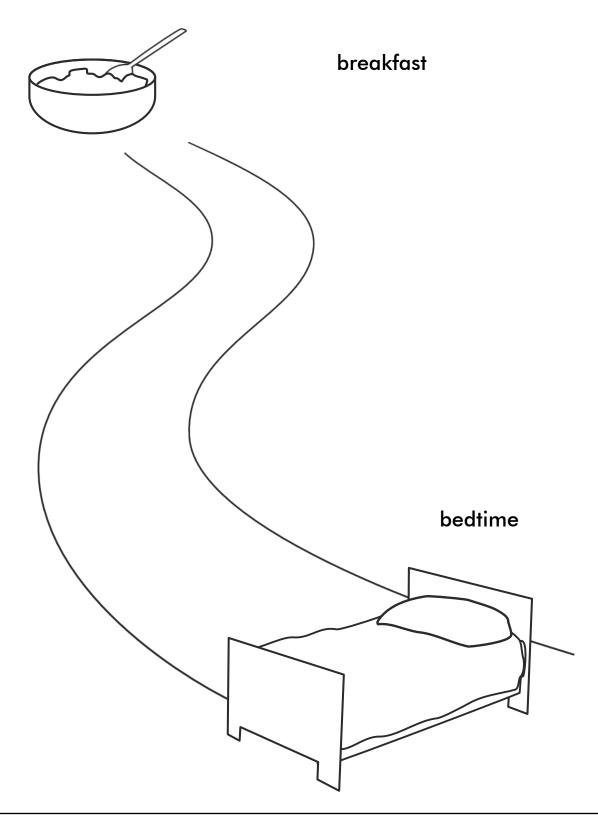
- How long is your scroll?
- How heavy is your scroll?



Activity 6

### A day in the life of \_

Add words and pictures to the road to describe the day.







Page 16



Page 17

#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out about imams
- Explore what imams wear

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Talk about what you see in the picture behind Ahmed and Salma
- Describe what the imam is wearing

#### Welsh language development

- shirt (crys)
- trousers (trowsus)

#### **Physical development**

- Walk carefully without shoes like the imam
- Make shapes like the domes and windows of the mosque using your bodies

#### **Creative development**

- Design an Islamic-style pattern for the mosque
- Design a cap for the imam

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Discover where your nearest mosque is located
- Find out about the people who go there

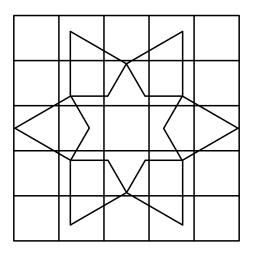
- How many windows can you see in the picture of the mosque?
- Draw a simple geometric pattern for the mosque (Activity 7)

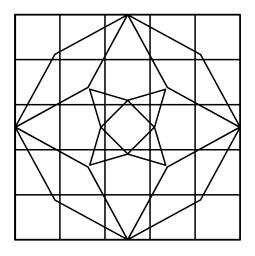


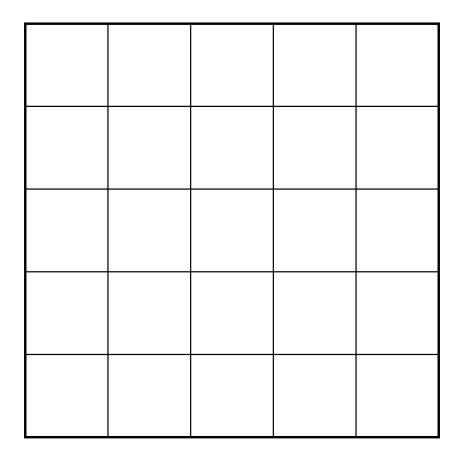


### My geometric pattern

Use the large grid to copy and enlarge one of the patterns.







### Activities pages 18-19

### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**



Page 18



Page 19

#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out about why the imam has the Qur'an
- Explore why there are prayer beads on the imam's desk

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Role play conversation in the imam's office
- Chart a day in the imam's week using picture and text

#### Welsh language development

- prayer mat (mat gweddïo)
- prayer beads (gleiniau gweddïo)

#### **Physical development**

- Practise the way the imam stands, bows, and kneels to pray (Activity 8)
- Wash reverently before going into the prayer hall like the imam

#### **Creative development**

- Make a prayer mat for the imam
- Make prayer beads for the imam

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Discover some Muslim countries
- On what day do imams hold their main services?

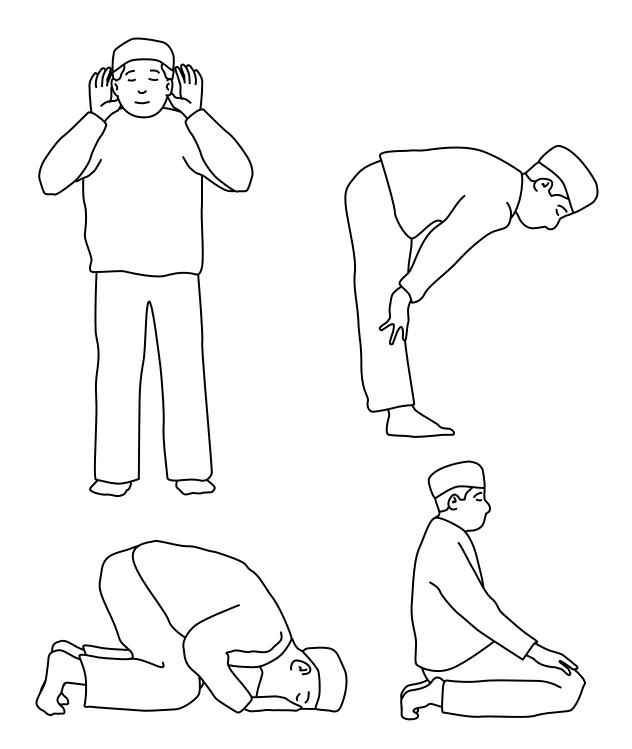
- How many beads did you use to make your prayer beads?
- How many Muslim countries can you find?





### **Muslim prayer positions**

Can you do these Muslim prayer positions?



### Activities pages 20-21

### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**



Page 20



Page 21

#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out about Hindu priests
- Find out what Hindu priests wear

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Talk about the picture of the priest
- Tell a story about Rajeev and Meena getting ready to visit the temple

#### Welsh language development

- temple (teml)
- priest (offeiriad)

#### **Physical development**

- Dance to some Hindu music
- Mime Rajeev and Meena's meeting with the priest

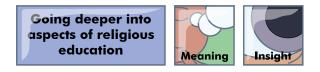
#### **Creative development**

- Make a collage showing the priest and the temple (Activity 9)
- Make a name badge for the priest

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Discover where your nearest Hindu temple is located
- Invite a Hindu to talk about their temple

- How far away is your nearest Hindu temple?
- How many people have seen a Hindu priest?

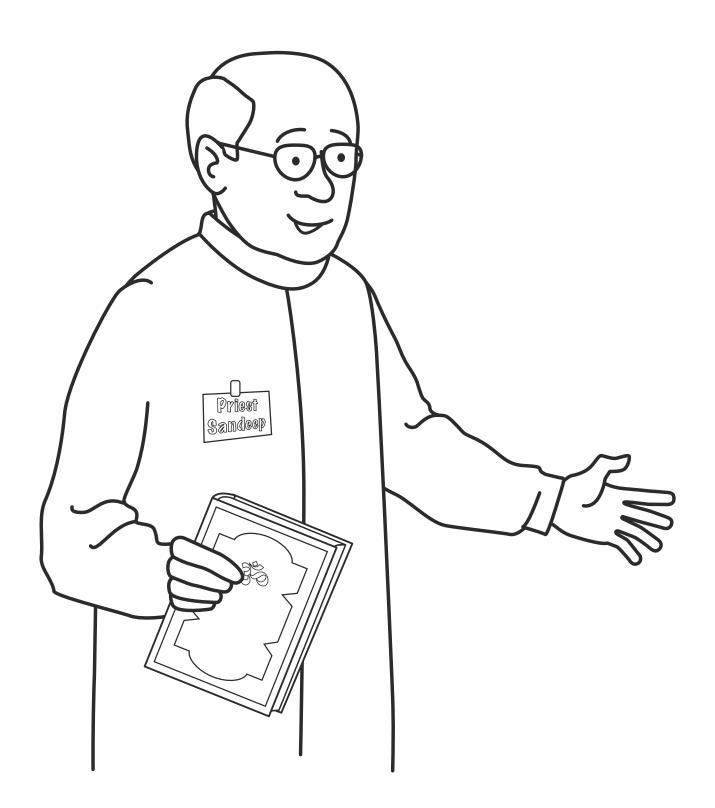




### A Hindu priest

Make a collage of the Hindu priest, using different materials.

Activity 9



### Activities pages 22-23

### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**



Page 22



Page 23

#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out about why the priest has the Gita
- Explore how the arti lamp is used by the priest

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Talk about the picture of the shrine and the offerings
- Chart a day in the priest's week using picture and text

#### Welsh language development

- shrine (allor)
- offering (offrwm)

#### **Physical development**

- Mime bringing offerings to the shrine
- Tell the story of why the god Shiva ('Lord of the Dance') is dancing, and dance like Shiva

#### **Creative development**

- Make music to play near the shrine
- Make offerings to bring to the shrine

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Discover some Hindu countries
- On what day do Hindu priests hold their main services?

- How many offerings have you made for the shrine?
- How many Hindu gods and goddesses can you find? (Activity 10)







### Hindu gods and goddesses



Ganesh

Lakshmi

Shiva

Other Hindu gods and goddesses I have found

### Activities pages 24-25

### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**



Page 24



Page 25

#### Knowledge and understanding of the world

- Find out what the vicar, rabbi, imam and priest have in common
- Why do churches, synagogues, mosques and temples look so different?

#### Language, literacy and communication skills

- Can you remember the four different stories about special people? (Activity 11)
- Write a poem about special people you know

#### Welsh language development

- special people (pobl arbennig)
- friends (ffrindiau)

#### **Physical development**

- Develop a dance showing the special people meeting
- Mime friendships between the different religious leaders

#### **Creative development**

- Make a display of the four special people together
- Make one symbol important to each of the four special people

#### Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity

- Discover how the religious leaders work together in your area
- Discover how vicars, rabbis, imams and priests learn about each other

- Measure different parts of your special people display
- Play a game of 'Happy Families' using cards for rabbi, imam, Hindu priest, and vicar

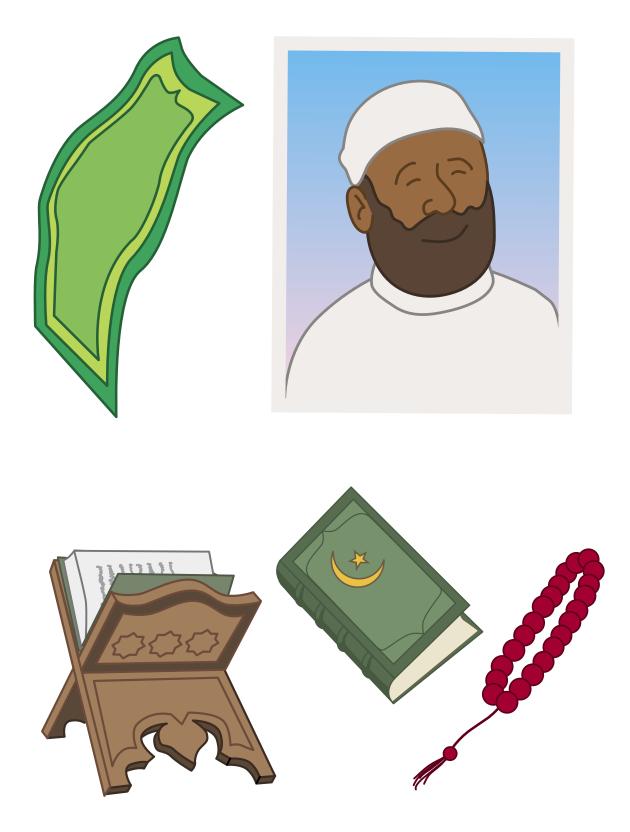




















# Activity 11





## The National Exemplar Framework for Religious Education in Wales

### Range: People, beliefs and questions (5-7 year olds)

Children should (through stories, activities and experiences) be given opportunities to:

- gain **insight** into religion, religious people and religious aspects of life;
- explore how religion has influenced and guided people's lives, past and present, including the emphasis of religion on spirituality and religious experience, in Wales and the wider world;
- pose **questions** about beliefs, values and actions that arise from exploration;
- investigate and express meaning (including religious meaning) through signs, symbols, artefacts and imagery;
- express personal responses to personal religious and moral questions;
- explore our **responsibility** and the responsibility of religion for living things and for the natural world.



### SPECIAL PEOPLE

Pages 4-5

Aspect of range	Pose <b>questions</b> about beliefs, values and actions that arise from exploration.
RE development	Explore why religions are concerned with living healthy lives.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity</li> <li>Invite someone from a religious tradition to say why their religion teaches the importance of taking care of the body.</li> </ul>

Aspect of range	Explore our <b>responsibility</b> and the responsibility of religion for living things and for the natural world.
RE development	Explore your personal response to living a healthy life.
Areas of learning	<ul><li>Creative development</li><li>Make a collage of pictures of nurses.</li></ul>



### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**

Pages 6-7

Aspect of range	Gain <b>insight</b> into religion, religious people and religious aspects of life.
RE development	Explore why religious charities support healthy living across the world.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Personal and social development, well being and cultural diversity</li> <li>Discover how charities connected with different religious traditions support health (e.g. Christian Aid, Muslim Aid).</li> </ul>

Aspect of range	Explore how religion has <b>influenced</b> guided people's lives, past and present, including the emphasis of religion on spirituality and religious experience, in Wales and the wider world.
RE development	Explore how religious leaders support the work of hospitals (e.g. through chaplaincies).
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Mathematical development</li> <li>How many children in the class have visited a hospital?</li> </ul>



### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**

Pages 8-9

Aspect of range	Investigate and express <b>meaning</b> (including religious meaning) through signs, symbols, artefacts and imagery.
RE development	Explore the distinctive collar worn by Christian clergy.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Creative development</li> <li>Make a round white collar for the vicar to wear.</li> </ul>

Aspect of range	Gain <b>insight</b> into religion, religious people and religious aspects of life.
RE development	Explore what vicars do.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Knowledge and understanding of the world</li> <li>Find out about vicars.</li> </ul>



### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**

### Pages 10-11

Aspect of range	Express <b>personal responses</b> to personal, religious and moral questions.
RE development	Explore your feelings as you kneel quietly and the vicar pronounces a blessing.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Physical development</li> <li>Kneel down quietly for a blessing from the vicar.</li> </ul>

Aspect of range	Investigate and express <b>meaning</b> (including religious meaning) through signs, symbols, artefacts and imagery.
RE development	Explore why a vicar wears different coloured stoles.
Areas of learning	<ul><li>Creative development</li><li>Design a stole for the vicar to wear.</li></ul>



### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**

### Pages 12-13

Aspect of range	Investigate and express <b>meaning</b> (including religious meaning) through signs, symbols, artefacts and imagery.
RE development	Explore the distinctive prayer shawl worn by the rabbi.
Areas of learning	<ul><li>Creative development</li><li>Design a prayer shawl for the rabbi.</li></ul>

Aspect of range	Gain <b>insight</b> into religion, religious people and religious aspects of life.
RE development	Explore what rabbis do.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Knowledge and understanding of the world</li> <li>Find out about rabbis.</li> </ul>



### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**

### Pages 14-15

Aspect of range	Express <b>personal responses</b> to personal, religious and moral questions.
RE development	Explore your feelings as you read from the Torah.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Physical development</li> <li>Stand up tall to read the Torah like the rabbi.</li> </ul>

Aspect of range	Pose <b>questions</b> about beliefs, values and actions that arise from exploration.
RE development	Explore why the Torah scrolls are so important to rabbis.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Knowledge and understanding of the world</li> <li>Find out what the rabbi does with Torah scrolls.</li> </ul>



### SPECIAL PEOPLE

### Pages 16-17

Investigate and express <b>meaning</b> (including religious meaning) through signs, symbols, artefacts and imagery.
Explore the distinctive clothing worn by the imam.
<ul> <li>Language, literacy and communication skills</li> <li>Describe what the imam is wearing.</li> </ul>

Aspect of range	Gain <b>insight</b> into religion, religious people and religious aspects of life.
RE development	Explore what imams do.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Knowledge and understanding of the world</li> <li>Find out about imams.</li> </ul>



### SPECIAL PEOPLE

### Pages 18-19

Aspect of range	Express <b>personal responses</b> to personal, religious and moral questions.
RE development	Explore your feelings as you practise the prayer positions.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Physical development</li> <li>Practise the way the imam stands, bows, and kneels to pray.</li> </ul>

Aspect of range	Explore how religion has <b>influenced</b> and <i>guided people's lives</i> , past and present, including the emphasis of religion on spirituality and religious experience, in Wales and the wider world.
RE development	Explore how the Islamic pattern of prayer shapes the imam's life.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Mathematical development</li> <li>How many beads did you use to make your prayer beads.</li> </ul>



### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**

### Pages 20-21

Aspect of range	Investigate and express <b>meaning</b> (including religious meaning) through signs, symbols, artefacts and imagery.
RE development	Explore the distinctive clothing worn by the Hindu priest.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Language, literacy and communication skills</li> <li>Talk about the picture of the priest.</li> </ul>

Aspect of range	Gain <b>insight</b> into religion, religious people and religious aspects of life.
RE development	Explore what Hindu priests do.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Knowledge and understanding of the world</li> <li>Find out about Hindu priests.</li> </ul>



### **SPECIAL PEOPLE**

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### Pages 22-23

Aspect of range	Express <b>personal responses</b> to personal, religious and moral questions.
RE development	Explore your feelings as you bring offerings to the shrine.
Areas of learning	<ul><li>Creative development</li><li>Make offerings to bring to the shrine.</li></ul>

Aspect of range	Explore how religion has <b>influenced</b> and guided people's lives, past and present, including the emphasis of religion on spirituality and religious experience, in Wales and the wider world.
RE development	Explore the influence the Gita has on shaping the Hindu priest's life.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Knowledge and understanding of the world</li> <li>Find out about why the priest has the Gita.</li> </ul>



### SPECIAL PEOPLE

### Pages 24-25

Aspect of range	Pose <b>questions</b> about beliefs, values and actions that arise from exploration.
RE development	Explore what these different religious leaders have in common.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Language, literacy and communication skills</li> <li>Can you remember the four different stories about special people?</li> </ul>

Aspect of range	Explore how religion has <b>influenced</b> and guided people's lives, past and present, including the emphasis of religion on spiritual and religious experience, in Wales and the wider world.
RE development	Explore how the different religions work together.
Areas of learning	<ul> <li>Mathematical development</li> <li>Play a game of 'Happy Families' using cards for rabbi, imam, Hindu priest, and vicar.</li> </ul>